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INVENTORY TO THE RALPH METZNER COLLECTION OF ARTICLES, 1958–2008

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Revised: Kristin Leaman, October 2011

Compiled By: Emma C. Meyer, 2009

Descriptive Summary

Creator Information	Metzner, Ralph, 1936-
Title	Ralph Metzner collection of articles
Collection Identifier	MSP 56
Date Span	1958–2008, predominant 1960s–1990s
Abstract	This collection contains articles and publications collected by Ralph Metzner that explore different aspects of the progression of psychoactive substance research, including scientific research, politics, and religion.
Extent	0.6 cubic ft. (2 boxes)
Finding Aid Author	Emma C. Meyer, 2009
Languages	English, German, Portuguese
Repository	Virginia Kelly Karnes Archives and Special Collections Research Center, Purdue University Libraries

Administrative Information

Location Information:	ASC
Access Restrictions:	Collection is open for research.
Acquisition Information:	October 2008; Ralph Metzner; donation
Preferred Citation:	MSP 56, Ralph Metzner collection of articles, Archives and Special Collections, Purdue University Libraries
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Subjects and Genres

Persons

Metzner, Ralph, 1936-

Topics

Ayahuasca Therapeutic Use

Ayahuasca Ceremony

Cannabis—Law and Legislation

Cannabis—Therapeutic use

DMT (drug)

Drug research perspectives

Hallucinogens—Pharmacology

Hallucinogenic Plants

Ketamine

LSD (drug)

Ecstasy (drug)

Form and Genre Types

Articles

Books

Newspaper Clippings

Photocopies

Occupations

Psychologists

Scientists

Shamans

Biography of Ralph Metzner

Ralph Metzner was born to Wolfgang and Jill (Laurie) Metzner in Berlin, Germany on May 18, 1936. Metzner moved to the United States in 1958 and became a naturalized citizen in 1968. He earned his baccalaureate degree at Oxford University in 1958, graduating with first class honors. Metzner then continued his studies at Harvard University, earning a doctorate in Clinical Psychology in 1962. While at Harvard, Metzner worked with Timothy Leary and Richard Alpert (who later became Ram Dass) on the Harvard Psilocybin Projects. Metzner writes of this period, "Starting in 1961 I spent six years researching psychedelic drugs as tools for consciousness expansion and personal growth. Since that time I've pursued many other paths to greater awareness."

Upon leaving Harvard, Metzner began practicing psychology, first as an intern and then as a staff psychologist. He was employed by various institutions, including Concord State Prison (1961-1963), the Castalia Foundation (1963-1965), Mendocino State Hospital (1967-1968), the Kaiser Permanente Medical Group (1968-1969), and the Fairview State Hospital (1970-1972). In addition, Metzner also founded and directed the Star Mountain School, a high school for emotionally unwell adolescents, from 1972 until 1973. Throughout this period Metzner continued to collaborate with Leary and Alpert, co-authoring *The Psychedelic Experience* in 1964. He also edited the *Psychedelic Review* publication from 1965 until 1967, and a book (again working with Leary) entitled *The Psychedelic Reader*.

In conjunction with his career training, Metzner pursued his search for higher levels of consciousness. One mode of thought he found particularly attractive was Actualism as developed by Russell Schofield. To pursue this further, Metzner enrolled in the School of Actualism in Los Angeles in 1968. By the 1970s, Metzner had deeply immersed himself in the study of *Agni Yoga*, a meditative system focused on life-energies. He practiced this intensively for a decade, during which time he also returned to the School of Actualism as a staff teacher and completed two books. *Maps of Consciousness* was published in 1971 as one of the first efforts to comparatively chart states of consciousness. *Know Your Type* was published in 1978 and provided an assessment of all personal typologies, both ancient and modern.

During the late 1960s, Metzner branched out in a new direction, opening his own private practice as a psychotherapist and consultant in Palo Alto, California. By 1975, Metzner started teaching at California Institute of Integral Studies as an associate professor. In 1979 he became the academic dean, a position which he held until 1988. Currently Metzner is Professor Emeritus at the California Institute of Integral Studies and remains active with the Green Earth Foundation. The Green Earth Foundation, with Metzner as its co-founder and president, is an educational organization that seeks to improve the relationship between humanity and the Earth through research in consciousness studies, shamanism and earth mythology, and ecological studies and eco- or green-psychology.

Collection Description

Scope

The Ralph Metzner collection of articles (1958–2008; 0.6 cubic feet) documents the progression of psychoactive substance research, legality issues, and the religious or spiritual aspects of its use. These articles were not solely written by Ralph Metzner, but they instead represent the type of work that influenced Metzner during his career. This collection does not contain the personal papers of Ralph Metzner. Instead, it provides insight into the diverse sources that Metzner sampled while conducting his research. Types of papers include: articles, book chapters, photocopies, pamphlets, and clippings. The article files are divided into 15 folders that are based on the following topics:

- Ayahuasca and Analogue Pharmacology
- Ayahuasca Churches
- Cannabis—Historical/Cultural/Political
- Cannabis—Science and Therapeutics
- DMT and Tryptamines—Plant and Synthesized
- Drug Politics
- General Pharmacology of Hallucinogens and Psychological Studies

Descriptive Rules Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules, 2nd Edition / Describing Archives: A Content Standard

Processing Information

Collection is organized topically into fifteen folders.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE COLLECTION

Folder 1: Ayahuasca and Analogue Pharmacology

Item

1. Andritzky, Walter. "Sociopsychotherapeutic Functions of Ayahuasca Healing in Amazonia." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 21, no. 1 (January–March 1980). [Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *PsychINFO*.
2. Batchelder, Tim. "Drug Addictions, Hallucinogens and Shamanism: the View from Anthropology." *Townsend Letter for Doctors & Patients: The Examiner of Medical Alternatives* 216 (July 2001). [Photocopy; printed note on top states, "From: Jarvin R. Heiman, MD"]
3. Bear, Jaya. "Ayahuasca Shamanism: An Interview with Don Agustín Rivas-Vasquez." *Shaman's Drum* 44, (1997): 43-52. [Reprint]
4. Callaway, James C. "Ayahuasca, Now and Then." *Eleusis* no. 1 (May 1995). [Photocopy]
5. Callaway, J.C. "Pharmahuasca and Contemporary Ethnopharmacology." *Curare* 18, no. 2 (1995): 395-398. [Photocopy]
6. Callaway, James C. "Some Chemistry and Pharmacology of Ayahuasca." *Jahrbuch f. Ethnomedizin* (1994). [Reprint]
7. Callaway, J.C., D.J. McKenna, C.S. Grob, et al. "Pharmacokinetics of Hoasca Alkaloids in Healthy Humans." *Journal of Ethnopharmacology* 65 (1999). [Reprint]

This article is available electronically in the database *ScienceDirect*.

8. Callaway, James C., Lionel P. Raymon, William L. Hearn, et al. "Quantitation of N, N-Dimethyltryptamine and Harmala Alkaloids in Human Plasma after Oral Dosing with Ayahuasca." *Journal of Analytical Toxicology* 20 (October 1996). [Reprint]

This article is available electronically in the database *IngentaConnect Journals*.

9. Callaway, James C., Mauno M. Airaksinen, Dennis J. McKenna, et al. "Platelet Serotonin Uptake Sites Increased in Drinkers of Ayahuasca." *Psychopharmacology* 116 (1994). [Reprint]

This article is available electronically in the database *PsychINFO*.

10. "Chapter 5: Shamanism and Ayllu Regulation." *Sacha Runa*. [Chapter out of a larger work; book citation information missing] [Photocopy; extensive highlighting throughout chapter; brief marginalia, including inscription.]

11. Creedon, Jeremiah. "Ayahuasca." *UTNE Reader* (September–October 2001). [Reprint]

12. Grob, Charles S., Dennis J. McKenna, James C. Callaway, et al. "Human Psychopharmacology of Hoasca, A Plant Hallucinogen Used in Ritual Context in Brazil." *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 184, no. 2 (1996). [Reprint]

This article is available electronically in the database *PsychINFO*.

13. Langdon, E. Jean. "Yagé Among the Siona: Cultural Patterns in Visions." In *Spirits, Shamans, and Stars*, edited by David L. Browman and Ronald A. Schwarz, 63-80. The Hague: Mouton Publishers, 1979. [Photocopy]

14. Leviton, Richard. "Through the Shaman's Doorway: Dreaming the Universe with Fred Alan Wolf." *Yoga Journal* (July–August 1992). [Reprint]

15. Luna, Luis Eduardo. "The Ayahuasca Visions of Pablo Amaringo." *Shaman's Drum* (Summer 1990). [Reprint; pages are out of order]

16. Mabit, Jacques Michel. "L'hallucination par l'ayahuasca chez les guérisseurs de la haute-amazone péruvienne." Translated by Kenneth A. Symington. Institute Français d'Etudes Andines (January 1988).
[Reprint]
17. McKenna, Dennis J., G.H.N. Towers, and F. Abbot. "Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors in South American Hallucinogenic Plants: Tryptamine and β -Carboline Constituents of *Ayahuasca*." *Journal of Ethnopharmacology* 10 (1984).
[Photocopy; multiple partial articles contained in one document; numbers written in margins of each page]
18. Novaes da Mota, Clarice, and Jose Flávio Pessoa de Barros. "Jurema: Black-Indigenous Drama and Representations." *Ethnobiology: Implications and Applications, Proceedings of the First International Congress of Ethnobiology*, organized by Darrell A. Posey and William Leslie Overal, 171-180. Belém, Brazil, 1990.
[Photocopy; notes made in margins of pg. 171. Packet also includes miscellaneous shorter articles on Mount Buffalo and plants in the Legume family (Mimosa subfamily). There are extensive, hand-written notes in the margins of several of these pages. The last page includes a table with three columns: "Species," "Part of plant extracted (1 kg)," and "Yield DMT".]
19. Schultes, Richard Evans. "The beta-Carboline Hallucinogens of South America." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 14, no. 3 (July–September 1982).
[Photocopy; brief underlining pg. 214-215, check marks in references section]
20. Schultes, Richard Evans. "Indole Alkaloids In Plant Hallucinogens." *Journal of Psychedelic Drugs* 8, no. 1 (January–March 1976).
[Photocopy; underlining throughout document, brief marginalia on pg. 12]
21. Vepsäläinen, Jouko J., Seppo Auriola, Mikko Tukiainen, et al. "Isolation and Characterization of Yuremamine, a New Phytoindole." *Planta Medica* 71 (2005): 1053-1058.
[Reprint]
22. White, Timothy. "It's Time to End the War Against Entheogens." *Shaman's Drum* no. 64 (2003).
[Photocopy; brief marks and underlines throughout article]

Folder 2: Ayahuasca Churches

Item

1. Céu da Montanha 1, no. 1 (September 1988).
[Reprint; in Portuguese]
2. Christensen, Jon. "Worship Pivots on Rain Forest." *The Sunday Oregonian*, October 22, 1989, international section.
[Photocopy]
3. Dixon, Susan. "DEA Says Amazon Drug is Illegal: *Brew Used on Kaua'i for Spiritual Rituals.*" *The Entheogen Law Reporter* (November 1996).
[Reprint]
4. Gallant, Katheryn. "Tea Party." *News from Brazil* (May 1995).
[Photocopy]
5. Goldman, Jonathan. "A Brief History of the Santo Daime Religion and the Mission of the Church of the Holy Light of the Queen." (September 1996).
[Reprint]
6. Groisman, Alberto and Ari Bertoldo Sell. "'Healing Power': Cultural-Neurophenomenological Therapy of *Santo Daime.*" [Paper, publication information unclear]
[Reprint]
7. Holland, Gina. "Justices Hear Case on Hallucinogenic Tea." *San Francisco Chronicle*, A9.
[Reprint; newspaper clipping]
8. MacRae, Edward. "The Religious Use of Ayahuasca in Contemporary Brazil." (São Paulo: Escola Paulista de Medicina). [Paper, publication information unclear]
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *Factiva*.
9. Maier, John. "Drinking the Tea That Liberates." *Time*, October 9, 1989.
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *ABI/INFORM Complete*.
10. *Master Irineu and the Santo Daime*. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Céu da Montanha.
[Reprint]

11. *O Centro Espirita Beneficiente Uniao Do Vegetal v. John Ashcroft*, CIV No. 00-1647 (N.M. Dist. 2002).
[Reprint; Underlining throughout document and notes written in margins. Signature of Chief United States District Judge James A. Parker on final page.]
12. Polari de Alverga, Alex. "Might the Gods be Alkaloids?" International Transpersonal Association's Annual Conference, Brazil, May 18, 1996.
[Photocopy; some highlighting.]
13. Richman, Gary Dale. "The Santo Daime Doctrine: An Interview with Alex Polari de Alverga." *Shaman's Drum* (Winter 1990–91).
[Photocopy; Marker signature on first page. Underlining throughout document, writing in several margins.]
14. Schmithüsen, Bernhard. "Drogenkonsum in religiösem Kontext aus verfassungsrechtlicher Sicht." Paper presented March 28, 2007.
[Reprint; in German.]
15. Sharpe, Tom. "Attorney: Group is Free to Drink Psychedelic Tea." *The New Mexican*, December 22, 2004, A4.
[Photocopy; handwritten note gives date of the article. Additionally note on back of page is addressed to "Ralph."]
16. Soares, Luiz Eduardo. "O Santo Daime No Contexto Da Nova Consciência Religiosa." *Sinais Dos Tempos*.
[Photocopy; Note addressed to "Ralph" from "Tania Soibelman" on first page. Notes throughout in margins, some underlining. In Portuguese.]
17. "Union of the 'Vegetal' *Oasca* is the Religion of Feeling." *Live and Total Consciousness*. [Paper, publication information unclear]
[Reprint; note written to Ralph on back of document, dated February 1986.]
18. Weigle, Ewald. "Die wunderbare Heilkraft des Ayahuasca." In *Jahrbuch f. Ethnomedizin* (1994).
[Reprint; in German.]

Folder 3: Cannabis—Historical/Cultural/Political

Item

1. Callaway, J.C. "Cultivation of Hemp as a Nutricious Food." [sic]
[Photocopy; written note at top attributes paper to a seminar proceeding from the Hankasalmi Hemp Project. It is dated November 17, 1995.]

2. Earleywine, Mitchell. "Marijuana Is Medicine." *San Francisco Chronicle*, September 1, 2002, D5.
[Photocopy; reverse side has a rebuttal written by John P. Walters.]

This article is available electronically in the database *ProQuest NewspaperDirect PressDisplay*.
3. Herer, Jack. "This Plant Can Save the World." In *Best of High Times*. [Information on editor and publication details not present.]
[Photocopy; assorted other articles also included in this packet.]
4. Kaplan, Aryeh. *The Living Torah* (Brooklyn, NY: Mazmaim Publishing Co., 1981).
[Photocopy; written note in bottom margin lists the citation information for the pages. Pages are underlined and highlighted, and some of the pictures are circled. Second page has handwritten note at top.]
5. Marine, Craig. *San Francisco Chronicle Magazine*, August 12, 2001.
[Photocopy]
6. Mikuriya, Tod H. "Cannabis in Western Medicine: An Abbreviated History." *Journal of Psychedelic Drugs* 10, no. 3 (July–September 1978).
[Reprint]
7. Nadelmann, Ethan. "An End to Marijuana Prohibition." *National Review* (July 12, 2004).
[Reprint; first page is signed by author. Fourth page has remarks by author at top of the page.]

This article is available electronically in the database *Academic Search Premier*.
8. Nadelmann, Ethan. "The Future of An Illusion." *National Review* (September 27, 2004).
[Reprint; packet also contains rebuttal by John P. Walters.]

This article is available electronically in the database *Academic Search Premier*.
9. Nadelmann, Ethan. "Legalize It: Why It's Time to Just Say No to Prohibition." *Foreign Policy* (September–October 2007).
[Reprint]

This article is available electronically in the database *Academic Search Premier*.

10. Schlosser, Eric. "Reefer Madness." *The Atlantic Monthly*, August 1994.
[Photocopy; top of first page is addressed, "F.Y.I. Roger." Article contains brief markings in the margins.]

This article is available electronically in the database *Academic Search Premier*.

11. Touw, Mia. "The Religious and Medicinal Uses of Cannabis in China, India and Tibet." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 13, no. 1 (January–March 1981).
[Reprint]

12. Zias, Joe, Harley Stark, Jon Sellgman, et al. Letter to the Editor, *Nature* 363 (May 1993).
[Photocopy; portion of first paragraph is highlighted]

This article is available electronically in the database *Academic Search Premier*.

Folder 4: Cannabis—Science and Therapeutics

Item

1. Bailey, Eric. "Canada Approves Cannabis Spray." *Los Angeles Times*, April 20, 2005.
<http://www.latimes.com/>.
[Reprint; short written note on first page]

This article is available electronically in the database *LexisNexis Academic*.

2. Billingsley, Janice. "Marijuana-like Ingredient Could Slow Alzheimer's." *HealthDay News*. (accessed March 17, 2005).
[Reprint; article is from an online newspaper that was sent through e-mail to Ralph Metzner from Martin A. Lee.]

3. Callaway, James, Ursula Schwab, Ilkka Harvima, et al. "Efficacy of Dietary Hempseed Oil in Patients with Atopic Dermatitis." *Journal of Dermatological Treatment* 16 (2005).
[Reprint]

This article is available electronically in the database *Academic Search Premier*.

4. Fachner, J., E. David, M. Pfothenauer. "EEG Brainmapping in Altered States of Consciousness Under the Influence of Cannabis While Listening to Selected Pieces of Music—A Single Case Study with Follow-Up." (Spring Meeting of the Society for the Anthropology of Consciousness, March 27–31, 1996). [Reprint]
5. Labigalini, Eliseu Jr., Lúcio Ribeiro Rodrigues, Dartiu Xavier da Silveira Filho. "Therapeutical Use of Cannabis by Crack Addicts in Brazil." [Publishing information not included.] [Photocopy]
6. McPartland, J.M., Patty L. Pruitt. "Side Effects of Pharmaceuticals Not Elicited by Comparable Herbal Medicines: The Case of Tetrahydrocannabinol and Marijuana." *Alternative Therapies* 5, no. 4 (July 1999). [Reprint]
7. Myerscough, Rodney, Stuart Taylor. "The Effects of Marijuana on Human Physical Aggression." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 49, no. 6 (1985). [Photocopy; article has highlighting on two pages.]

This article is available electronically in the database *EBSCOhost PsychArticles*.
8. Pate, David W. "Cannabis: The Chemistry of Its Ecology and Evolution." [Publishing information not Included.] [Reprint; last page has chart of the Biogenic Scheme of the Cannabinoids. Miscellaneous pen markings throughout.]

Folder 5: DMT and Tryptamines—Plant and Synthesized

Item

1. Appleseed, Johnny [*pseud.?*]. "A Genetic Engineering Primer for the Vision Plants: A New Vision For Our Time." [Publishing information not included.] [Photocopy]
2. Benington, F., R.D. Morin, and L.C. Clark, Jr. "5-Methoxy-N, N-Dimethyltryptamine, A Possible Endogenous Psychotoxin." *Alabama Journal of Medical Science* 2, no. 4 (1965). [Photocopy; some passages circled]

3. Gillin, J. Christian, Jared Tinklenberg, David M. Stoff, et al. "5-Methoxy-N, N-Dimethyltryptamine: Behavioral and Toxicological Effects in Animals." *Pathological Psychiatry* 11, no. 3 (1976).
[Photocopy]
4. Gillin, J. Christian, Jonathan Kaplan, et al. "The Psychedelic Model of Schizophrenia: The Case of N,N-Dimethyltryptamine." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 133, no. 2 (February 1976).
[Photocopy]
6. Holmstedt, B. "Tryptamine Derivatives in Epená An Intoxicating Snuff Used by Some South American Indian Tribes." *Archives Internationales de Pharmacodynamie et de Thérapie* 156, no. 2 (1965).
[Reprint]
7. Jones, R.S.G. "Tryptamine: A Neuromodulator or Neurotransmitter in Mammalian Brain?" *Progress in Neurobiology* 19 (1982).
[Photocopy; one marking in references.]
8. Leuner, H. and G. Baer. "Two New Short-Acting Hallucinogens of the Psilocybin Group." *Neuropsychopharmacology*, no. 4 (1965).
[Photocopy; publication information handwritten at top of first page.]
9. Lyttle, Thomas. "Psychedelica mysticae: White Light Drugs and the Search for the Pineal." *Integration, Journal for Mind-Moving Plants and Culture*, no. 4 (1993).
[Photocopy; brief underlining in article, some circling done in footnotes.]
10. McKenna, Dennis J. and G.H.N. Towers. "Biochemistry and Pharmacology of Tryptamines and beta-Carbolines: a Minireview." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 16, no. 4 (October–December 1984).
[Reprint]
11. McKenna, Dennis J., G.H.N. Towers, and F. Abbott. "Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors in South American Hallucinogenic Plants: Tryptamine and β -Carboline Constituents of Ayahuasca." *Journal of Ethnopharmacology* 10 (1984).
[Photocopy]
12. Richards, William A. "Mystical and Archetypal Experiences of Terminal Patients in DPT-Assisted Psychotherapy." *Journal of Religion and Health* 17, no. 2 (1978).
[Reprint]

This article is available electronically in the database *JSTOR* .

13. Richards, William A., John C. Rhead, Francesco B. DiLeo, et al. "The Peak Experience Variable in DPT-Assisted Psychotherapy with Cancer Patients." *Journal of Psychedelic Drugs* 9, no. 1 (January–March 1977).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *JSTOR*.
14. Richards, William A., John C. Rhead, Stanislav Grof, et al. "DPT as an Adjunct in Brief Psychotherapy with Cancer Patients." *Omega* 10, no. 1 (1979).
[Reprint]
15. Shulgin, Alexander T. and Michael F. Carter. "N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine (DIPT) and 5-Methoxy-N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine (5-MEO-DIPT). Two Orally Active Tryptamine Analogs with CNS Activity." *Communications in Psychopharmacology* 4 (1980).

[Reprint; brief marginalia in "References" section]
16. Smith, Terence A. "Tryptamine and Related Compounds in Plants." *Phytochemistry* 16, no.2 (1977).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *Elsevier SD Backfile Complete*.
17. Strassman, Rick J. "Human Hallucinogenic Drug Research in the United States: A Present-day Case History and Review of the Process." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 23, no. 1 (January–March 1991).
[Reprint]
18. Torres, Constantino Manuel. "Snuff Trails of Atacama: Psychedelics and Iconography in Prehispanic San Pedro de Atacama." *Integration, Journal for Mind-Moving Plants and Culture*, no. 4 (1993).
[Reprint]
19. Torres, Constantino Manuel, David B. Repke, Kelvin Chan, et al. "Snuff Powders from Pre-Hispanic San Pedro de Atacama: Chemical and Contextual Analysis." *Current Anthropology* 32, no. 5 (December 1991).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *JSTOR Arts and Sciences*.
20. Wassén, S. Henry and Bo Holmstedt. "The Use of Paricá, an Ethnological and Pharmacological Review." *Ethnos* 1 (1963).
[Photocopy; ink dots on pages throughout second half of document.]

Folder 6: Drug Politics

Item

1. Nadelmann, Ethan A. "America's Drug Problem." *The American Academy of Arts and Sciences Bulletin* 45, no. 3 (December 1991).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *JSTOR*.

2. Nadelmann, Ethan A. "Beyond Drug Prohibition: Evaluating the Alternatives." In *Searching for Alternatives: Drug-Control Policy in the United States*, edited by Melvyn B. Krauss and Edward P. Lazear, 241-250. Hoover Institution Press, 1991.
[Photocopy]

3. Nadelmann, Ethan A. "The Case for Legalization." *The Public Interest*, no. 92 (Summer 1988).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *ProQuest Research Library*.

4. Nadelmann, Ethan A. "Commonsense Drug Policy." *Foreign Affairs*, January–February 1998.
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *Wilson OmniFile FT Mega*.

5. Nadelmann, Ethan A. "Drug Prohibition in the United States: Costs, Consequences, and Alternatives." *Science* 245 (September 1989).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *ProQuest Research Library*.

6. Nadelmann, Ethan A. "A Rational Approach to Drug Legalization." *American Journal of Ethics and Medicine* (Spring 1991).
[Photocopy]

7. Nadelmann, Ethan A. "Thinking Seriously About Alternatives to Drug Prohibition." *Daedalus* 121, no. 3 (Summer 1992).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *ProQuest Research Library*.
8. Nadelmann, Ethan A. "U.S. Drug Policy: A Bad Report." *Foreign Policy*, no. 70 (Spring 1988).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *ProQuest Research Library*.
9. Nadelmann, Ethan A., Mark A.R. Kleiman, Felton J. Earls. "Should Some Illegal Drugs Be Legalized?" *Issues in Science and Technology* 6, no. 4 (Summer 1990).
[Photocopy]

This article is available electronically in the database *MasterFILE Premier*.

Folder 7: General Pharmacology of Hallucinogens and Psychological Studies

Item

1. Borsutzky, M., T. Passie, W. Paetzold, et al. "Hawaiianische Holzrose: (Psycho-)Pharmakologische Wirkungen der Samen der *Argyrea nervosa*." *Nervenarzt* 73 (2002).
[Photocopy; In German]

This article is available electronically in the database *Springer Complete Collection*.
2. Bunce, Richard. "Social and Political Sources of Drug Effects: The Case of Bad Trips on Psychedelics." *Journal of Drug Issues* (Spring 1979).
[Reprint; ink underlining throughout]
3. Grob, Charles S. "Psychiatric Research with Hallucinogens: What Have We Learned?" *Yearbook for Ethnomedicine and the Study of Consciousness* 3 (1994).
[Photocopy; Offprint from an earlier book. Offprint is dated from 1996.]

4. Holland, Doris. "Flashback-Phänomene als Nachwirkung von Halluzinogeneinnahme: Eine kritische Untersuchung zu geschichtlichen, phänomenologischen, klinischen und ätiologischen Aspekten." Dissertation, Medizinischen Hochschule Hannover, 2001.
[Photocopy; front page has brief note in margin; in German.]
5. Jacobs, Barry L. "Postsynaptic Serotonergic Action of Hallucinogens." In *Hallucinogens: Neurochemical, Behavioral, and Clinical Perspectives*, edited by Barry L. Jacobs, 183-202. New York: Raven Press, 1984.
[Photocopy]
6. Krippner, Stanley. "Illicit Drug Usage: Hazards for Learning Disability Students." *Orthomolecular Psychiatry* 1, no. 1 (1972).
[Reprint]
7. Krippner, Stanley. "The Psychedelic State, the Hypnotic Trance, and the Creative Act." [Document is part of a larger work, citation information is missing.]
[Photocopy]
8. Krippner, Stanley. "Research in Creativity and Psychedelic Drugs." *The International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis* 25, no. 4 (1977).
[Reprint]
9. Meltzer, Herbert Y., Miljana Simonovic, Victor S. Fang, et al. "Neuroendocrine Effects of Psychotomimetic Drugs." *McLean Hospital Journal* 6, no. 2 (1981).
[Photocopy; passages highlighted throughout]
10. Metzner, Ralph. "On the Evolutionary Significance of Psychedelics." *Main Currents of Modern Thought* 25, no. 1 (1968).
[Photocopy]
11. Passie, Torsten. "Hanscarl Leuner: Pioneer of Hallucinogen Research and Psycholytic Therapy." *Maps* 7, no. 1 (Winter 1996–1997).
[Photocopy]
12. Passie, Torsten. "Imaginationsteigerung und halluzinogene Substanzen: Die Entwicklungsbeziehungen von Katathymem Bilderleben (KB) und psycholytischer Therapie." [Paper, publication information is unclear missing.]
[Photocopy; in German.]
13. Passie, Torsten. "Psychische Wirkungen von Halluzinogenen: Objektive und subjective Perspektiven." [Paper, publication information is missing.]
[Photocopy; in German.]

14. Passie, Torsten. "Was sind Entaktogene? Zur Phänomenologie ihrer Psychopharmakologie." [Paper, publication information is missing.] [Photocopy; in German.]
15. Rhead, John C. "The Use of Psychedelic Drugs in the Treatment of Severely Disturbed Children: A Review." *Journal of Psychedelic Drugs* 9, no. 2 (April–June 1977). [Photocopy; brief underlining of passages]
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Folder 14: Nightshades/datura and Miscellaneous Other Hallucinogens

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